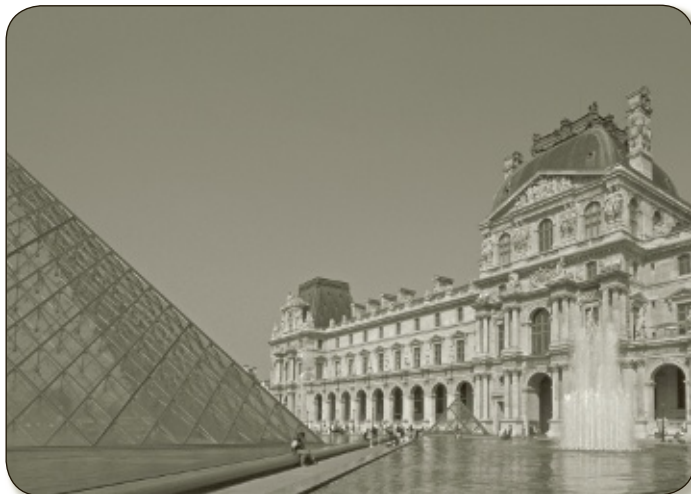


Reading

The Louvre

The Louvre Museum in Paris is one of the largest and most famous art museums in the world. The Louvre was built at the beginning of the 13th century and it was first a palace for the kings and queens of France. During the French Revolution the Louvre became a museum and it now has about 35,000 different works of art. Perhaps the most famous painting in the museum is the *Mona Lisa* by Leonardo Da Vinci, which thousands of people see every year. To enter the museum you have to go through the famous glass pyramid.

A lot of people didn't like the pyramid when it was first built but now it is a famous part of the museum. If you are under eighteen, you don't have to pay to go into the museum. Apart from the works of art there are lots of things to do and see in the Louvre. There are dance performances, storytelling and animated films. If you go in the summer, it is sometimes crowded. The Louvre has appeared in many books and films. Perhaps the most famous book and film was *The Da Vinci Code*, which was written by Dan Brown.



1 Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 When was the Louvre built?
 - a At the end of the 13th century.
 - b At the beginning of the 14th century.
 - c At the beginning of the 13th century.
- 2 The Louvre was first used as ...
 - a a house.
 - b a museum.
 - c a palace.
- 3 The Louvre became a museum ...
 - a during the French Revolution.
 - b in the 13th century.
 - c this century.
- 4 To enter the museum you have to ...
 - a go through the door.
 - b go through a glass box.
 - c go through a pyramid made of glass.
- 5 Which of these sentences is true?
 - a The Louvre is cheap if you are under eighteen.
 - b The Louvre is expensive if you are under eighteen.
 - c The Louvre is free if you are under eighteen.

6 *The Da Vinci Code* was written by ...

- a Leonardo Da Vinci.
- b Dan Brown.
- c someone in the Louvre.

Listening

2 Listen. True (t) or false (f)?

- 1 The population of Paris is thirty million people. ____
- 2 Every year there are more than twenty million tourists in Paris. ____
- 3 A famous cathedral in Paris is the Arc de Triomphe. ____
- 4 The river which goes through Paris is called the Seine. ____
- 5 You can see a small Statue of Liberty in Paris. ____
- 6 The French Open tennis championship takes place in Paris. ____

Writing

Word order

1 Write **X** or **✓**. Correct the errors.

- 1 The Louvre is a museum French. **X**
The Louvre is a French museum.
- 2 Over six thousand paintings has got the museum. ____
- 3 Over eight million people visit usually the museum every year. ____
- 4 The Louvre is always open until ten on Fridays. ____
- 5 If you now are in Paris, you should visit the museum. ____
- 6 You can buy tickets on the web in advance. ____

2 Order the sentences.

- 1 is living / in Paris / my sister / at the moment.
My sister is living in Paris at the moment.
- 2 fantastic / she thinks / it's a / city.
- 3 French literature / she's / at the Sorbonne University / studying.
- 4 always / about life in Paris / I / ask her.
- 5 she's / doing something interesting / always.

- 6 French / I'm / course / starting a / next week.

The apostrophe

3 Write one apostrophe in each sentence.

- 1 Yesterday I didnt read the rules of the museum.
I didn't read the rules of the museum.
- 2 You mustnt touch the paintings or sculptures.
- 3 Visitors cant smoke in the museum.
- 4 Dogs mustnt enter the museum.
- 5 The websites got a lot of information.
- 6 Well visit the Louvre when we go to Paris.

Time connectors

4 Complete with time connectors.

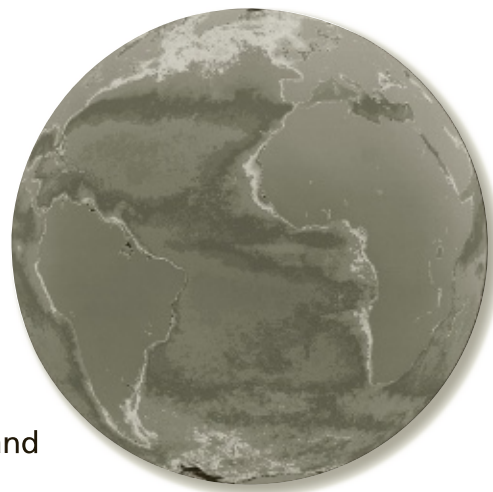
when | at first | eventually
when | then | a few minutes later

We were going to visit the Louvre
(1) *when* I saw a long queue at the entrance. (2) _____ I wanted to go home and return another day. But (3) _____ my sister told me that there are 15,000 visitors every day! (4) _____ we were in the queue. We had to wait for a long time but (5) _____ we entered. I was amazed (6) _____ I saw the *Mona Lisa*.

Reading

Global Warming

The Earth is getting hotter and this is called global warming. It is causing changes in the Earth's climate. Why is global warming happening? A lot of scientists think that the way people live is making the Earth a hotter place. In the last two hundred years people have used too much fuel like petrol to drive cars and this creates gases which trap the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. This makes the land and the oceans hotter and the result is that the weather is changing. There are more big storms and hurricanes in some countries and in other places there is not enough rain.



What might happen in the future? Scientists don't know exactly what will happen but most people agree that global warming is going to continue. This means that the ice in the Arctic and Antarctic will melt and there will be more water in the oceans. Because this water is very cold, the oceans will also become colder and this might make Europe a colder place in the future with very cold winters. Another possibility is that there might be less rain in Europe in the future and there might be deserts in countries like Spain and Greece.

1 ¹⁹ Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 A lot of scientists think that the way people live is ...
 - a called global warming.
 - b making the Earth a hotter place.
 - c making the Earth a better place.
- 2 In the last two hundred years people have ...
 - a driven cars.
 - b trapped gas.
 - c used too much fuel like petrol.
- 3 Which sentence is true?
 - a There is ice all over the world.
 - b There are hurricanes in most countries.
 - c In some countries there is not enough rain.

4 Most people agree that global warming ...

- a is not going to continue.
- b might continue.
- c is going to continue.

5 The oceans will become ...

- a hotter.
- b colder.
- c wetter.

6 In the future there might be deserts ...

- a in Spain.
- b in all of Europe.
- c in the Arctic.

Listening

2 ²⁰ Listen. True (t) or false (f)?

- 1 There are not many cities with recycling bins now. ____
- 2 Solar panels don't cost a lot of money. ____
- 3 You should leave the television on standby when you are not using it. ____
- 4 When the television is on standby there is a small red light. ____
- 5 It is a good idea to buy food from shops in your area. ____
- 6 You should turn up the air conditioning in the summer. ____

Writing

Referencing

1 Choose the correct option.

- 1 Global warming is a big problem. We need to do something about her / it.
- 2 We have used too much fuel. We should use them / it less.
- 3 I want to start an environmental group at school. Can you help I / me?
- 4 We must act now. These / This problem won't go away.
- 5 The government should listen to the scientists. Those / They can give us some solutions.
- 6 Ask yourself the question: What can I / me do to help?

2 What do the underlined words refer to? Circle the words.

- 1 Don't put bottles in a normal bin. Put them in a recycling bin.
- 2 If you're not watching the TV, remember to turn it off.
- 3 My uncle saves a lot of electricity because he has solar panels.
- 4 My aunt buys all her food from a market. It's good for her.
- 5 The food comes from local farmers so it is very fresh.
- 6 Talking to people helps change things. I'm going to do this more often.

because v. because of

3 Write X or ✓. Correct the errors.

- 1 The Earth is getting hotter because global warming. X
The Earth is getting hotter because of global warming.
- 2 This has happened because we haven't looked after the planet. ____

- 3 The weather is changing because of there are gases trapped in the atmosphere. ____

- 4 There are extreme weather conditions because this. ____

- 5 We might have to live on the Moon because the Earth might be too hot for us. ____

- 6 Winters in Europe will be terrible because of the cold weather. ____

- 7 Get ready to stay inside because of Spain might become one big desert. ____

Presenting ideas

4 Complete with these words.

on the one hand | on the other hand
 however | in conclusion | however

My mum says we should think positively about the future. (1) However, I think there are many reasons to be negative.
 (2) _____, some people are doing things to fight global warming.
 (3) _____, this still isn't enough.
 My friends and I cycle and use public transport. (4) _____, our parents use their cars every day. (5) _____, there are some things to be positive about, but we need a lot more people to help.

Reading

Lions

Today there are about 21,000 lions in Africa. The lion is called the 'King of the Jungle' but it doesn't live in the jungle, it lives in the grasslands of Africa. When lions are born they only weigh two to four kilograms but an adult male lion can weigh more than two hundred kilograms. They are normally a yellow-brown colour. Male lions have a lot of hair around their neck and head which is called a mane. Lions usually live in groups of fifteen or more but there are usually only two adult males in each group. These groups are called prides. In a pride the female lions do most of the hunting and they also look after the young lions, which are called cubs. Lions hunt and eat a lot of different animals like zebras and giraffes and they can even attack elephants. When the female kills an animal, usually the male eats first, then the female and then the lion cubs. Lions are carnivores (meat eaters). A typical meal for a lion is seven kilograms of meat but they are able to eat more when they are very hungry. In a zoo a lion can live up to thirty years but in Africa they normally live for about thirteen years.



1 Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 The lion lives in ...
 - a forests.
 - b the jungle.
 - c the grasslands in Africa.
- 2 When a lion is born it weighs ...
 - a between two and four kilograms.
 - b fifteen kilograms.
 - c two hundred kilograms.
- 3 Lions live in groups of ...
 - a two.
 - b four.
 - c fifteen.
- 4 Which sentence is true?
 - a Sometimes elephants attack lions.
 - b Sometimes lions attack elephants.
 - c Sometimes zebras attack lions.
- 5 When a female lion kills an animal, who eats first?
 - a The cub.
 - b The male lion.
 - c The female lion.

6 In Africa lions live for about ...

- a thirty years.
- b thirteen years.
- c three years.

Listening

2 Listen. True or false?

- 1 *The Lion King* was made in 1992. ____
- 2 In the film, Simba's uncle is called Mufasa. ____
- 3 Scar sends hyenas to kill Simba. ____
- 4 *The Lion King* is a musical film. ____
- 5 *The Lion King* won three Oscars. ____
- 6 All the songs in the film were sung by Elton John. ____

Writing

Examples

1 Complete the words.

- I love animals l i k e lions, elephants and giraffes.
- Lions often live in unnatural environments, f e , in a zoo.
- In my opinion, they should live in natural environments, s a the African grasslands.
- However, there are some good things about zoos. F e , children can see these animals.
- But you can also see these animals in places l safari parks.
- Some animals can be pets too, s a cats and dogs.

2 Complete the sentences.

- I love many Disney films, such as *The Jungle Book* and *The Lion King*.
- My mum and I like the same singers, example Elton John and Justin Timberlake.
- Elton John wrote some great songs for *The Lion King*, as 'Can You Feel the Love Tonight'.
- The film won many awards, for a Golden Globe and an Oscar.
- The characters in the film, as Simba and Scar, are really brilliant.
- I also enjoy other animated films, *Finding Nemo*.

what's more, also, too, as well

3 Complete one of the gaps with the word in brackets.

- Tigers are the largest living cats, but / lions are also very big. (also)
- Many lions live in Africa. There are lions living in Asia . (too)

- Female lions do most of the hunting. females normally live longer than males . (what's more)
- Lions eat zebras. they sometimes eat wildebeest . (as well)
- Lions hunt in groups. Many lions live together in groups. (also)
- I think they're beautiful. They can be dangerous . (too)

4 Choose the correct option.

- The Lion King* is a film. It's also / *as well* a musical.
- The musical has been a huge success in New York. It's a hit in London *too* / *what's more*.
- A few things are different in the musical. *As well* / *What's more*, there are extra songs.
- I've seen the musical in Mexico City. I saw it in Paris *as well* / *what's more*.
- The musical has *too* / *also* won awards.
- The film was produced by Disney. *What's more* / *Also*, the musical was produced by Disney Theatrical.

Synonyms

5 Match the underlined words with these synonyms.

spend some time in | friendly | pleased
beautiful | really | at the moment

- I think lions are very interesting. really
- However, I'm sure they're not very nice to people.
- Would you be happy to stand in a room with a lion?
- You might prefer to go to a safari park.
- We're reading a great book about Africa now.
- There are many attractive places in Africa.

Reading

The Louvre

The Louvre Museum in Paris is one of the largest and most famous art museums in the world. The Louvre was built at the beginning of the 13th century and it was first a palace for the kings and queens of France. During the French Revolution the Louvre became a museum and it now has about 35,000 different works of art. Perhaps the most famous painting in the museum is the *Mona Lisa* by Leonardo Da Vinci, which thousands of people see every year. To enter the museum you have to go through the famous glass pyramid.

A lot of people didn't like the pyramid when it was first built but now it is a famous part of the museum. If you are under eighteen, you don't have to pay to go into the museum. Apart from the works of art there are lots of things to do and see in the Louvre. There are dance performances, storytelling and animated films. If you go in the summer, it is sometimes crowded. The Louvre has appeared in many books and films. Perhaps the most famous book and film was *The Da Vinci Code*, which was written by Dan Brown.



1 Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 When was the Louvre built?
 - a At the end of the 13th century.
 - b At the beginning of the 14th century.
 - c** At the beginning of the 13th century.
- 2 The Louvre was first used as ...
 - a a house.
 - b a museum.
 - c** a palace.
- 3 The Louvre became a museum ...
 - a** during the French Revolution.
 - b in the 13th century.
 - c this century.
- 4 To enter the museum you have to ...
 - a go through the door.
 - b go through a glass box.
 - c** go through a pyramid made of glass.
- 5 Which of these sentences is true?
 - a The Louvre is cheap if you are under eighteen.
 - b The Louvre is expensive if you are under eighteen.
 - c** The Louvre is free if you are under eighteen.

6 *The Da Vinci Code* was written by ...

- a Leonardo Da Vinci.
- b** Dan Brown.
- c someone in the Louvre.

Listening

2 Listen. True (t) or false (f)?

- 1 The population of Paris is thirty million people. f
- 2 Every year there are more than twenty million tourists in Paris. t
- 3 A famous cathedral in Paris is the Arc de Triomphe. f
- 4 The river which goes through Paris is called the Seine. t
- 5 You can see a small Statue of Liberty in Paris. t
- 6 The French Open tennis championship takes place in Paris. t

Writing

Word order

1 Write **X** or **✓**. Correct the errors.

- 1 The Louvre is a museum French. **X**
The Louvre is a French museum.
- 2 Over six thousand paintings has got the museum. **X**
The museum has got over six thousand paintings.
- 3 Over eight million people visit usually the museum every year. **X**
Over eight million people usually visit the museum every year.
- 4 The Louvre is always open until ten on Fridays. **✓**
- 5 If you now are in Paris, you should visit the museum. **X**
If you are in Paris now, you should visit the museum.
- 6 You can buy tickets on the web in advance. **✓**

2 Order the sentences.

- 1 is living / in Paris / my sister / at the moment.
My sister is living in Paris at the moment.
- 2 fantastic / she thinks / it's a / city.
She thinks it's a fantastic city.
- 3 French literature / she's / at the Sorbonne University / studying.
She's studying French literature at the Sorbonne University.
- 4 always / about life in Paris / I / ask her.
I always ask her about life in Paris.
- 5 she's / doing something interesting / always.
She's always doing something interesting.

6 French / I'm / course / starting a / next week.

I'm starting a French course next week.

The apostrophe

3 Write one apostrophe in each sentence.

- 1 Yesterday I didnt read the rules of the museum.
Yesterday I didn't read the rules of the museum.
- 2 You mustnt touch the paintings or sculptures.
You mustn't touch the paintings or sculptures.
- 3 Visitors cant smoke in the museum.
Visitors can't smoke in the museum.
- 4 Dogs mustnt enter the museum.
Dogs mustn't enter the museum.
- 5 The websites got a lot of information.
The website's got a lot of information.
- 6 Well visit the Louvre when we go to Paris.
We'll visit the Louvre when we go to Paris.

Time connectors

4 Complete with time connectors.

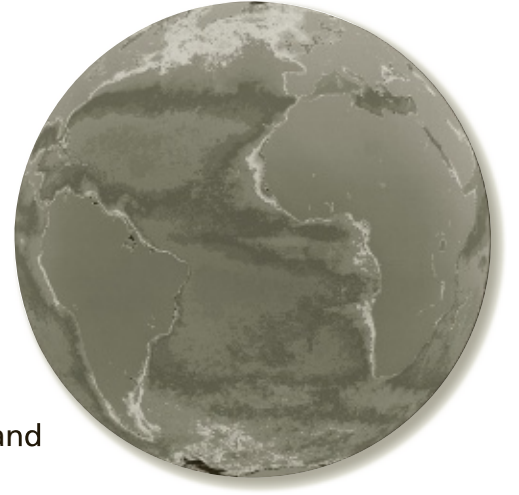
when | at first | eventually
when | then | a few minutes later

We were going to visit the Louvre
(1) when I saw a long queue at the entrance. (2) At first I wanted to go home and return another day. But (3) then my sister told me that there are 15,000 visitors every day! (4) A few minutes later we were in the queue. We had to wait for a long time but (5) eventually we entered. I was amazed (6) when I saw the *Mona Lisa*.

Reading

Global Warming

The Earth is getting hotter and this is called global warming. It is causing changes in the Earth's climate. Why is global warming happening? A lot of scientists think that the way people live is making the Earth a hotter place. In the last two hundred years people have used too much fuel like petrol to drive cars and this creates gases which trap the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. This makes the land and the oceans hotter and the result is that the weather is changing. There are more big storms and hurricanes in some countries and in other places there is not enough rain.



What might happen in the future? Scientists don't know exactly what will happen but most people agree that global warming is going to continue. This means that the ice in the Arctic and Antarctic will melt and there will be more water in the oceans. Because this water is very cold, the oceans will also become colder and this might make Europe a colder place in the future with very cold winters. Another possibility is that there might be less rain in Europe in the future and there might be deserts in countries like Spain and Greece.

1 19 Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 A lot of scientists think that the way people live is ...
 - a called global warming.
 - b** making the Earth a hotter place.
 - c making the Earth a better place.
- 2 In the last two hundred years people have ...
 - a driven cars.
 - b trapped gas.
 - c** used too much fuel like petrol.
- 3 Which sentence is true?
 - a There is ice all over the world.
 - b There are hurricanes in most countries.
 - c** In some countries there is not enough rain.

4 Most people agree that global warming ...

- a is not going to continue.
- b might continue.
- c** is going to continue.

5 The oceans will become ...

- a hotter.
- b** colder.
- c wetter.

6 In the future there might be deserts ...

- a in Spain.
- b** in all of Europe.
- c in the Arctic.

Listening

2 20 Listen. True (t) or false (f)?

- 1 There are not many cities with recycling bins now. f
- 2 Solar panels don't cost a lot of money. f
- 3 You should leave the television on standby when you are not using it. f
- 4 When the television is on standby there is a small red light. t
- 5 It is a good idea to buy food from shops in your area. t
- 6 You should turn up the air conditioning in the summer. f

Writing

Referencing

1 Choose the correct option.

- Global warming is a big problem. We need to do something about her / it.
- We have used too much fuel. We should use them / it less.
- I want to start an environmental group at school. Can you help I / me?
- We must act now. These / This problem won't go away.
- The government should listen to the scientists. Those / They can give us some solutions.
- Ask yourself the question: What can I / me do to help?

2 What do the underlined words refer to? Circle the words.

- Don't put bottles in a normal bin. Put them in a recycling bin.
- If you're not watching the TV, remember to turn it off.
- My uncle saves a lot of electricity because he has solar panels.
- My aunt buys all her food from a market. It's good for her.
- The food comes from local farmers so it is very fresh.
- Talking to people helps change things. I'm going to do this more often.

because v. because of

3 Write X or ✓. Correct the errors.

- The Earth is getting hotter because global warming. X
The Earth is getting hotter because of global warming.
- This has happened because we haven't looked after the planet. ✓

- The weather is changing because of there are gases trapped in the atmosphere. X
The weather is changing because there are gases trapped in the atmosphere.

- There are extreme weather conditions because this. X
There are extreme weather conditions because of this.

- We might have to live on the Moon because the Earth might be too hot for us. ✓

- Winters in Europe will be terrible because of the cold weather. ✓

- Get ready to stay inside because of Spain might become one big desert. X
Get ready to stay inside because Spain might become one big desert.

Presenting ideas

4 Complete with these words.

on the one hand | on the other hand
however | in conclusion | however

My mum says we should think positively about the future. (1) However, I think there are many reasons to be negative.
(2) On the one hand, some people are doing things to fight global warming.
(3) On the other hand, this still isn't enough.
My friends and I cycle and use public transport. (4) However, our parents use their cars every day. (5) In conclusion, there are some things to be positive about, but we need a lot more people to help.

Reading

Lions

Today there are about 21,000 lions in Africa. The lion is called the 'King of the Jungle' but it doesn't live in the jungle, it lives in the grasslands of Africa. When lions are born they only weigh two to four kilograms but an adult male lion can weigh more than two hundred kilograms. They are normally a yellow-brown colour. Male lions have a lot of hair around their neck and head which is called a mane. Lions usually live in groups of fifteen or more but there are usually only two adult males in each group. These groups are called prides. In a pride the female lions do most of the hunting and they also look after the young lions, which are called cubs. Lions hunt and eat a lot of different animals like zebras and giraffes and they can even attack elephants. When the female kills an animal, usually the male eats first, then the female and then the lion cubs. Lions are carnivores (meat eaters). A typical meal for a lion is seven kilograms of meat but they are able to eat more when they are very hungry. In a zoo a lion can live up to thirty years but in Africa they normally live for about thirteen years.



1 Read the text. Circle the correct option.

- 1 The lion lives in ...
 - a forests.
 - b the jungle.
 - c** the grasslands in Africa.
- 2 When a lion is born it weighs ...
 - a** between two and four kilograms.
 - b fifteen kilograms.
 - c two hundred kilograms.
- 3 Lions live in groups of ...
 - a two.
 - b four.
 - c** fifteen.
- 4 Which sentence is true?
 - a Sometimes elephants attack lions.
 - b** Sometimes lions attack elephants.
 - c Sometimes zebras attack lions.
- 5 When a female lion kills an animal, who eats first?
 - a The cub.
 - b** The male lion.
 - c The female lion.

6 In Africa lions live for about ...

- a thirty years.
- b** thirteen years.
- c three years.

Listening

2 Listen. True or false?

- 1 *The Lion King* was made in 1992. f
- 2 In the film, Simba's uncle is called Mufasa. f
- 3 Scar sends hyenas to kill Simba. t
- 4 *The Lion King* is a musical film. t
- 5 *The Lion King* won three Oscars. f
- 6 All the songs in the film were sung by Elton John. f

Writing

Examples

1 Complete the words.

- I love animals I i k e lions, elephants and giraffes.
- Lions often live in unnatural environments, f o r e x a m p l e, in a zoo.
- In my opinion, they should live in natural environments, s u c h a s the African grasslands.
- However, there are some good things about zoos. F o r e x a m p l e, children can see these animals.
- But you can also see these animals in places I i k e safari parks.
- Some animals can be pets too, s u c h a s cats and dogs.

2 Complete the sentences.

- I love many Disney films, such as *The Jungle Book* and *The Lion King*.
- My mum and I like the same singers, for example Elton John and Justin Timberlake.
- Elton John wrote some great songs for *The Lion King*, such as 'Can You Feel the Love Tonight'.
- The film won many awards, for example a Golden Globe and an Oscar.
- The characters in the film, such as Simba and Scar, are really brilliant.
- I also enjoy other animated films, like *Finding Nemo*.

what's more, also, too, as well

3 Complete one of the gaps with the word in brackets.

- Tigers are the largest living cats, but / lions are also very big. (also)
- Many lions live in Africa. There are / lions living in Asia too. (too)

- Female lions do most of the hunting. What's more females normally live longer than males / . (what's more)
- Lions eat zebras. / they sometimes eat wildebeest as well. (as well)
- Lions hunt in groups. Many lions also live together / in groups. (also)
- I think they're beautiful. They can / be dangerous too. (too)

4 Choose the correct option.

- The Lion King* is a film. It's also / as well a musical.
- The musical has been a huge success in New York. It's a hit in London too / what's more.
- A few things are different in the musical. As well / What's more, there are extra songs.
- I've seen the musical in Mexico City. I saw it in Paris as well / what's more.
- The musical has too / also won awards.
- The film was produced by Disney. What's more / Also, the musical was produced by Disney Theatrical.

Synonyms

5 Match the underlined words with these synonyms.

spend some time in | friendly | pleased
beautiful | really | at the moment

- I think lions are very interesting. really
- However, I'm sure they're not very nice to people. friendly
- Would you be happy to stand in a room with a lion? pleased
- You might prefer to go to a safari park. spend some time in
- We're reading a great book about Africa now. at the moment
- There are many attractive places in Africa. beautiful